Name Date Period

Buddhist Art in India, Afghanistan & Indonesia

1) Buddha was born in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_century.

2) List the 3 spiritual responses to social upheaval:

3) Buddha preaches (list 5 ideas)-

4) A dharma chakra is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_represents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5) Mudra is a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6) What bears witness to Siddhartha enlightenment?

7) Which King converted to Buddhism (validating it as a national religion)?

8) What famous Buddhist building did King Ashoka build? Why?

9) Draw the College image of the ground plan for the Great Stupa.

10) What is in the Stupa at Sanchi?

11) What is the main body of the Stupa called? Why?

12) What is the function of the fence around the Stupa?

13) What are the four gates aligned with? What do these gates symbolize?

14) What is an Ambulatory? What shape is it? Why is it that shape?

15) What is a torana?

16) What narratives do the friezes represent?

17) How is the Buddha represented in the Stupa?

18) What is a Yakshi? Where is it in the Stupa? What does she represent?

19) What do both Hinduism and Buddhism revere?

20) When did images of the Buddha begin to appear?

21) What three cultures contribute to art in Gandhara? Why?

22) Who does the Buddha from Gandhara resemble? Why?

23) Why is the Buddha of Bamiyan gone?

24) Where is physical location of the Bamiyan Buddha?

25) What material was used to create details on the Buddha?

26) Why has this Buddha been repeatedly attacked?

27) Where is the most Buddhist region of the world today?

28) Where is Borobdur?

29) How did they honor their Kings?

30) What was one way citizens to participate in spiritual growth?

31) What is the medium used to construct the Borobudur temple?

32) How tall is the Borobdur temple? How long did it take to construct it?

33) What shape is this stupa?

34) What does a Hindu temple do?

35) What is Borobdur’s intent or function?

36) What does this square part of the temple represent?

37) What does this round part of the temple represent?

38) What does each stupa contain?

39) Unlike other temples, worshippers in their journey emerge from \_\_\_\_\_\_to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

40) The Cosmic Buddhas all have the same mudra of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

41) The middle level frieze selected by the College Board depicts –

42) This temple was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rediscovered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

43) In the 1970s, it was reconstructed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.